wØZxq A\_¨vq

g„Zz¨i gy‡L gnvwek^

1856 mv‡ji K\_v| Rvgv©b c`v\_©we` †nig¨vb fb †njgnjR weÁv‡bi BwZnv‡mi m¤¢eZ me‡P‡q nZvkvRbK AbygvbwU K‡ib| †njgnjR ej‡jb, g„Zz¨i w`‡K GwM‡q P‡j‡Q gnvwek^| Zvui G Abygv‡bi wfwË n‡jv Z\_vKw\_Z Zvc MwZwe`¨vi w`¦Zxq m~Î| m~ÎwU cÖ\_g iƒc jvf K‡i Ebwesk kZ‡Ki ïiæi w`‡K| D‡Ï‡k¨ wQj Zvc BwÄ‡bi Kg©`ÿZvi (efficiency) msÁv †`Iqv| Aí w`‡bi gv\_vqB m~ÎwUi wek^Rbxb ¸iæZ¡ ¯^xK…wZ †c‡q †Mj| (A‡bK mgq G‡K mnR K‡i `¨ †m‡KÛ j¨ ev 2q m~ÎI ejv nq)| cÖK…Zc‡ÿ AvÿwiK A‡\_©B Gi ¸iæZ¡ wek^Rbxb, Z\_v mgMÖ gnvwek Ry‡o|

me‡P‡q mnR K\_vq 2q m~‡Îi e³e¨ n‡jv, Zvc cÖevwnZ nq DËß e¯‘ †\_‡K kxZj e¯‘i w`‡K| n¨vu, †fŠZ cwi‡e‡ki GKwU cwi®‹vi I cwiwPZ ˆewkó¨ GwU| Lvevi ivbœv Ki‡Z †M‡j ev Mwig Kwd VvÐv Ki‡Z †M‡jB m~ÎwUi †`Lv cvB Avgiv| D”P ZvcgvÎvi GjvKv †\_‡K Zvc wb¤œ ZvcgvÎvi GjvKvi w`‡K cÖevwnZ nq| G‡Z †Kv‡bv inm¨ †bB| c`v‡\_©i AYyi RM‡Zi K¤ú‡bi gva¨‡g Zvc wb‡Ri ewntcÖKvk NUvq| M¨vm, †hgb evqyi g‡a¨ AYyiv G‡jv‡g‡jvfv‡e †QvUvQzwU I msNl© K‡i| GgbwK KwVb c`v‡\_©i g‡a¨I cigvYyiv cÖejfv‡e ¯úw›`Z nq| c`v‡\_©i DòZv hZ †ewk n‡e, AYyi K¤ú‡bi cÖvej¨I ZZ †ewk n‡e| wfbœ ZvcgvÎvi `y‡Uv e¯‘‡K ms¯ú‡k© Avbv n‡j DËß e¯‘wUi AwaKZi cÖej K¤úb Aí mg‡qi g‡a¨B VvÐv e¯‘wU‡Z Qwo‡q co‡e|

wPÎ 2.1

A¨v‡iv Ae UvBg ev mg‡qi Zxi

ei‡di Mjb †\_‡K mgq cÖev‡ni w`K m¤ú‡K© GKwU aviYv cvIqv hvq| Zvc Mig cvwb †\_‡K VvÐv ei‡di w`‡K cÖevwnZ nq| †Kv‡bv gywf‡Z hw` Ic‡ii Qwei NUbvwU M, L, K AvKv‡i †`Lv‡bv nq, Z‡e fzjwU mn‡RB mevi †Pv‡L aiv co‡e| GbUªwc bv‡g GKwU ivwk G AcÖwZmv‡g¨i ˆewkó¨ cÖKvk K‡i| eid Mj‡j Gi cwigvY ev‡o|

Zv‡ci cÖevn †h‡nZz GKgyLx, ZvB cÖwµqvwU‡Z mg‡qi fvimvg¨ †bB| †Kv‡bv gywf‡Z hw` †`Lv‡bv nq VvÐv e¯‘ †\_‡K Zvc ¯^Ztù~Z©fv‡e Mig e¯‘‡Z hv‡”Q, †mUv LyeB nvm¨Ki n‡e| GKB iKg nvm¨Ki n‡e b`xi cvwb Xvjy †e‡q D‡V hv‡”Q ev e„wói †dvUv †g‡N wM‡q Rgv n‡”Q †`Lv‡bvUv| d‡j Avgiv Zvc cÖev‡ni GKwU †gŠwjK w`KgywLZv †`L‡Z cvw”Q| G‡K A‡bK mgq AZxZ †\_‡K fwel¨‡Zi w`‡K wPwýZ GKwU Zx‡ii gva¨‡g †`Lv‡bv nq| mg‡qi GB ÔZxiÕ ZvcMZxq cÖwµqvi AcÖZ¨vMvgx1 AvPiY cÖKvk K‡i| †`ok eQi a‡i| (†`Lyb wPÎ 2.1)|

ZvcMwZwe`¨vi AcÖZ¨vMvgx ˆewkó¨ cÖKvk Kivi R‡b¨ GbUªwc ivwkwU Lye ¸iæZ¡c~Y©| G welqwUi ¯^xK…wZ †g‡j †njgnjR, iæWjc K¬wmqvm I jW© †Kjwf‡bi Kv‡Ri gva¨‡g| GKwU mnR welq wPšÍv Kiv hvK| GKwU Dò e¯‘ GKwU VvÐv e¯‘i ms¯ú‡k© Av‡Q| G‡ÿ‡Î Zvc kw³ I ZvcgvÎv‡ AbycvZ‡K GbUªwci msÁv wn‡m‡e wPšÍv Kiv hvq| g‡b Kiæb, Aí cwigvY Zvc Dò e¯‘wU †\_‡K kxZj e¯‘‡Z cÖevwnZ n‡”Q| Dò e¯‘wU wKQz GbUªwc\* nviv‡e, Avi kxZj e¯‘wU wKQz GbUªwc jvf Ki‡e| GLv‡b Zvc kw³i cwigvY GKB \_vK‡jI ZvcgvÎv wKš‘ wfbœ wQj| AÎGe, Dò e¯‘wU hZUyKz GbUªwc nvwi‡q‡Q, kxZj e¯‘wU Zvi †P‡q †ewk GbUªwc jvf K‡i‡Q| d‡j wm‡‡÷‡gi †gvU GbUªwc, gv‡b Dò I e¯‘ kxZj e¯‘i GbUªwci mgwó †e‡o‡Q| Zvi gv‡b, ZvcMwZwe`¨vi wØZxq m~Î‡K Av‡iKfv‡eI ejv hvq| G ai‡bi wm‡÷‡gi\* GbUªwc KLbI n«vm cv‡e bv| KviY, †m‡ÿ‡Î wKQz cwigvY Zvc‡K ¯^Ztù~Z©fv‡e kxZj e¯Í †\_‡K Dò e¯‘‡Z cÖevwnZ n‡Z n‡e|

Av‡iKUz Mfxifv‡e wPšÍv Ki‡j m~ÎwU‡K †h-‡Kv‡bv e× wm‡÷‡gi\* R‡b¨ cÖ‡qvM Kiv hvq: GbUªwc KL‡bvB K‡g bv| aiv hvK wm‡÷‡g Av‡Q GKwU †iwd«Rv‡iUi (wd«R)| GwU kxZj e¯‘ †\_‡K DËß e¯‘‡Z Zvc cvVvq| GbUªwci †gvU cwigvY wn‡me Ki‡Z n‡j wd«R Pvjv‡bvi R‡b¨ e¨q nIqv kw³i K\_v gv\_vq ivL‡Z n‡e| GB e¨‡qi cÖwµqvi Kvi‡YB wKQz GbUªwc †e‡o hv‡e| d‡j memgq GKB NUbv NU‡e| wd«R VvÐv e¯‘‡K Mig K‡i wKQz GbUªwc Kgv‡e wVKB, wKš‘ wd«R Pvjy ivL‡Z wM‡q †h cwigvY GbUªwc evo‡e †mUv Gi †P‡q †Xi †ewk| cÖvK…wZK wm‡÷g¸‡jv‡ZI GKB NUbv N‡U| †hgb, wewfbœ Rx‡ei †`‡n ev ùwUK ˆZwii cÖwµqv| wm‡÷‡g‡i GK As‡ki GbUªwc K‡g hvq, wKš‘ Aci †Kv‡bv As‡k wVKB Zvi †P‡q †ewk cwigvY GbUªwc †e‡o hvq| me wgwj‡q, GbUªwc KL‡bvB K‡g bv|

mvgwMÖKfv‡e cy‡iv gnvwek^‡K GKwU GKwU e× wm‡÷g fvev hvq| GB A‡\_© †h, Gi ÔevB‡iÕ wKQzB †bB| Zvn‡j, ZvcMwZwe`¨vi wØZxq m~Î ¸iæZ¡c~Y© GKwU c~ev©fvm cÖ`vb K‡i| †mwU n‡jv, gnvwe‡k^i †gvU GbUªwc KL‡bvB K‡g bv| Avm‡j GwU AcÖwZ‡iva¨ MwZ‡Z †e‡oB P‡j| Avgv‡`i Lye Kv‡QB †Zv Gi GKwU bgybv Av‡Q| m~‡h©i K\_v ejwQ| m~h© Aweivg gnvk~‡b¨i kxZj AÂ‡ji w`‡K Zvc Qwo‡q w`‡”Q| Zvc Qwo‡q co‡Q gnvwek^ Ry‡o| wd‡i Avm‡Q bv KLbI| ¯úó GKwU AcÖZ¨vMvgx cÖwµqv|

fvebvi welq n‡jv, GUv wK m¤¢e †h gvnwe‡k^i GbUªwc wPiKvj evo‡ZB \_vK‡e| g‡b Kiæb, Ggb GKwU cvÎ †bIqv n‡jv, †hLvb †\_‡K †Kv‡bv Zvc †ei n‡Z cv‡i bv, Avevi †Kv‡bv Zvc †mLv‡b cÖ‡ekI Ki‡Z cv‡i bv| aiæb †mLv‡b GKwU Dò I GKwU kxZj e¯‘‡K cvkvcvwk ivLv n‡jv| Zvc kw³ Dò e¯‘ †\_‡K kxZj e¯‘‡Z cÖevwnZ n‡e| GbUªwc evo‡e| wKš‘ GK chv©‡q kxZj e¯‘wU Mig n‡e Ges Dò e¯‘wU VvÐv n‡e| d‡j `y‡Uvi ZvcgvÎv mgvb n‡q hv‡e| G Ae¯’vq †cŠuQvi Avi †Kv‡bv Zvc wewbgq n‡e bv| cv‡Îi wfZ‡ii wm‡÷g GKwU wbw`©ó ZvcgvÎvq †cŠuQ‡e| m‡e©v”P GbUªwci GB myw¯’Z `kv‡K ZvcMZxq mvg¨ve¯’v e‡j| wm‡÷gwU wew”Qbœ \_vK‡j Avi †Kv‡bv cwieZ©b nIqvi K\_v bq| wKš‘ e¯‘¸‡jv‡K †Kv‡bvfv‡e cÖfvweZ Ki‡j wfbœ K\_v| †hgb aiæb, cv‡Îi evB‡i †\_‡K AviI Zvc mieivn Kiv n‡jv| †m‡ÿ‡Î Zvcxq NUbv AviI NU‡e| Ges GbUªwci m‡ev©”P mxgv Av‡iKUz evo‡e|

gnvwe‡k^i cwieZ©b m¤ú‡K© ZvcMwZwe`¨vi G m~Î¸‡jvi e³e¨ Kx? m~h© Ges AwaKvsk bÿ‡Îi K\_v hw` ewj, Zvc wbM©g‡bi cÖwµqv AviI eû wewjqY eQi a‡i Pj‡Z cv‡i| wKš‘ Gi †h †kl †bB Zv bq| GKwU mvaviY bÿ‡Îi Zvc Drcbœ nq Gi Af¨šÍ‡i msNwUZ wbDwK¬qvi cÖwµqvi gva¨‡g| c‡i Avgiv †`Le, m~‡h©i R¦vjvwb GK mgq dzwi‡q hv‡e| Ges mewKQz wVKVvK \_vK‡j GK mgq Gi ZvcgvÎv Gi cvk^eZx© gnvk~‡b¨i ZvcgvÎvi mgvb n‡q hv‡e|

‡nig¨vb fb †njgnjR Aek¨ wbDwK¬qvi wewµqvi K\_v Rvb‡Zb bv| (m~h© GZ wecyj kw³ Kxfv‡e Drcbœ K‡i Zv Zvui mg‡q ARvbv wQj) Z‡e wZwb GKwUi mvwe©K bxwZ Zvui Rvbv n‡q wM‡qwQj| †mUv n‡jv, gnvwe‡k^i mKj †fŠZ cÖwµqv GKwU P~ovšÍ ZvcMZxq mvg¨ve¯’v ev m‡ev©”P GbUªwci w`‡K G‡Mv‡”Q| Zvi c‡i Avi †Kv‡bv w`b ejvi g‡Zv wKQz NUvi m¤¢vebv †bB| cÖ\_g w`‡Ki we‡klÁiv mvg¨ve¯’vi w`‡Ki GB GKgyLx MwZ‡K bvg †`b ÔZvcxq g„Zz¨Õ (heat death)| Z‡e mevB gvb‡Zb †h evB‡i †\_‡K KvR K‡i ¯^Zš¿ wm‡÷g‡K Avevi mwµq Kiv †h‡Z cv‡i| wKš‘ msÁv Abymv‡iB gnvwe‡k^i ÔevB‡iÕ wKQzB †bB| d‡j, mvgwMÖK †mB Zvcxq g„Zz¨ †VKv‡bvi g‡Zv wKQzB †bB| Awbevh© GK cwiYwZ|

ZvcMwZwe`¨vi m~‡Îi Kvi‡Y gnvwek^ AcÖwZ‡iva¨fv‡e g„Zz¨i w`‡K GwM‡q hv‡”Q, G Avwe®‹vi eû cÖR‡b¥i weÁvbx I `vk©wbK‡K nZvk K‡i‡Q| †hgb evUv©Û iv‡mj Zvui *†nvqvB AvB A¨vg bU A¨v wµwðqvb* eB‡q wb‡Ri welYœ g‡bvfve Zz‡j ai‡Z wM‡q e‡jb,

Ôhy‡Mi ci hyM a‡i K‡i hvIqv GZ me cwikÖg, GZ HKvwšÍKZv, GZ me Drmvn-DÏxcbv, gvby‡li eyw×gË¡vi GZ `viæY me wb`k©b †mŠiRM‡Zi g„Zz¨i mv‡\_ mv‡\_ nvwi‡q hv‡e, Avi gvby‡li mKj AR©b Awbevh©fv‡e gnvwe‡k^i aŸsmve‡k‡li wb‡P Pvcv co‡e — G K\_v¸‡jvi mv‡\_ mevB GKgZ bv n‡jI Gi wecÿ †Kv‡bv `k©b cÖ‡qvM K‡iI Gi †\_‡K evuPvi Avkv Kiv †h‡Z cv‡i bv| ïay GB m‡Z¨i Ici fi K‡iB, GB KwVb nZvkvi Ici `„pfv‡e `vuwo‡q †\_‡KB AvZ¥v‡K wbivc` Kiv †h‡Z cv‡i|Õ

ZvcMwZwe`¨vi wØZxq m~Î I Gi gi‡Yvb¥yL gnvwek^i welqK djvdj m¤ú‡K© A‡bKB gšÍe¨ K‡i‡Qb, gnvwek^ Avm‡j wbi\_©K wRwbm| Ges P~ovšÍfv‡e gvby‡li Aw¯ÍZ¡I A\_©nxb| GB nZvkve¨ÄK gšÍe¨ m¤ú‡K© Avwg c‡ii Aa¨vq¸‡jv‡Z K\_v eje| GB aviYv wVK wK fzj †mUvI Av‡jvPbv Kie|

gnvwe‡k^i P~ovšÍ Zvcxq g„Zz¨ †h †Kej fwel¨r gnvwe‡k^i K\_vB ej‡Q Zv wKš‘ bq, AZx‡Zi IciI f~wgKv Av‡Q Gi| GUv cwi®‹vi †h gnvwek^ hw` GKwU wbw`©ó nv‡i wbt‡kl n‡q †h‡Z \_v‡K, Z‡e Gi wPiKvj a‡i Gi c‡ÿ wU‡K \_vKv Am¤¢e| KviYUv Lye †mvRv| gnvwe‡k^i esl hw` Amxg nZ, Z‡e GZ w`‡b Gi g„Zz¨B n‡q †hZ| †h wRwbm wbw`©ó nv‡i †kl n‡q †h‡\_ \_v‡K †mUvi c‡ÿ wPiKvj wU‡K \_vKv m¤¢e bq| Ab¨ K\_vq, Aek¨B GKwU wbw`©ó mgq Av‡M gnvwe‡k^i Rb¥ n‡q‡Q|

GKUv eo welq n‡jv, Ebwesk kZ‡Ki weÁvbxiv GB eo djvdjwU fv‡jvg‡Zv eyS‡Z cv‡ibwb| 1920 Gi `k‡K gnvKvk ch©‡ÿ‡Yi gva¨‡g †evSv †Mj, AvKw¯§K GK gnvwe‡ùvi‡Yi (weM e¨vs) Gi gva¨‡g Rb¥ n‡q‡Q gnvwe‡k^i| Z‡e †`Lv hv‡”Q, ïay ZvcMZxq Kvi‡Yi Ici wfwË K‡iB gnvwe‡k^i GKwU wbw`©ó mg‡q ïiæi wel‡q Av‡M †\_‡KB `„p mg\_©b wQj|

wPÎ 2.2

Ijevm© c¨vivW·

g‡b Kiæb, gnvwek^ AcwieZ©bkxj| bÿÎ¸‡jv wbw`©ó GKwU Mo NbZ¡ wb‡q G‡jv‡g‡jvfv‡e Qwo‡q wQwU‡q Av‡Q| wP‡Î c„w\_exi Pivw`‡Ki GKwU wPKb †MvjvKxq †Lvj‡mi g‡a¨ Aew¯’Z bÿÎ‡`i wKQz bÿÎ †`Lv‡bv n‡jv| (‡Lvj‡mi evB‡ii bÿÎ¸‡jv wPÎ †\_‡K ev` †`Iqv n‡q‡Q|) G †Lvj‡mi bÿÎ¸‡jv †\_‡K Avmv Av‡jvB c„w\_ex‡Z cwZZ mg¯Í bvÿwÎK Av‡jvi †hvMvb †`q| GKwU wbw`©ó bÿÎ †\_‡K Avmv Av‡jv Gi †Lvj‡mi e¨vmv‡a©i eM© Abycv‡Z\* K‡g hvq| Avevi, †Lvj‡mi e¨vmva© evovi mv‡\_ mv‡\_ bÿ‡Îi msL¨vI †e‡o hvq eM© Abycv‡ZB| d‡j `y‡Uv cÖfve G‡K Aci‡K evwZj K‡i †`q| Zvi gv‡b, †Lvj‡mi †gvU `xwß\* Gi e¨vmv‡a©i Ici wbf©i K‡i bv| gnvwek^ Amxg n‡j G‡Z GiKg †Lvj‡mi msL¨vI Amxg n‡e| d‡j, c„w\_exi ey‡K G‡m cwZZ Av‡jvi cwigvYI Amxg nevi K\_v|

wKš‘ ev¯Í‡e GgbUv †`Lv hvqwb e‡j Ebwesk kZ‡Ki †R¨vwZw©e`‡`i‡K gnvwek^ GKwU AvMÖ‡nvÏxcK c¨vivW· nZeyw×‡Z †d‡j †`q| Rvgv©b †R¨vwZwe©` Ijev‡ii bvg Abymv‡i G‡K Ijevim c¨vivW· e‡j WvKv nq| wZwbB c¨vivW·wUi Rb¥ †`b| GwU GKwU mij wKš‘ Lye ¸iæZ¡c~Y© cÖkœ DÌvcb K‡i| iv‡Zi AvKvk †Kb Kv‡jv?

cÖ\_g `„wó‡Z G‡K †QvULv‡Uv mgm¨v g‡b n‡e| iv‡Zi AvKvk Kv‡jv, KviY bÿÎiv Avgv‡`i †\_‡K A‡bK A‡bK `~‡i Av‡Q| ZvB Giv Aby¾j| (†`Lyb wPÎ 2.2) wKš‘ aiæb, gnvk~‡b¨i †Kv‡bv †kl †bB| †m‡ÿ‡Î bÿ‡Îi msL¨v Amxg n‡Z †Zv †Kv‡bv evav †bB| Amxg msL¨K Ayb¾¡j bÿ‡Îi Av‡jvI GKÎ Ki‡jI †Zv cÖPzi Av‡jv nq| gnvk~‡b¨ cÖvq mylgfv‡e (mgvb GjvKvq cÖvq mgvb msL¨K) web¨¯Í Amxg msL¨K AcwieZ©bkxj bÿ‡Îi †gvU Av‡jvi cwigvY mn‡RB wn‡me K‡i †ei Kiv hvq| wecixZ eMx©q\* m~Î Abymv‡i `~i‡Z¡i mv‡\_ mv‡\_ D¾&¦jZv K‡g Av‡m| Gi gv‡b n‡jv, `~iZ¡ wØ¸Y n‡j D¾¦jZv Pvi fv‡Mi GK fvM n‡q hv‡e| `~iZ¡ wZb ¸Y n‡j D¾¡jZv n‡e bq fv‡Mi GK fvM| Gfv‡eB Pj‡Z \_vK‡e| Ab¨ w`‡K hZ `~i ch©šÍ `„wó †`Iqv n‡e, bÿ‡Îi msL¨v ZZ evo‡Z \_vK‡e| Ges, mvaviY R¨vwgwZi gva¨‡gB †`Lv‡bv hvq, GKk Av‡jKel© `~‡i hZ bÿÎ Av‡Q, `yBk Av‡jvKel© `~‡i Zvi Pvi ¸Y bÿÎ Av‡Q| Avevi, GKk Av‡jKel© `~‡i hZ bÿÎ Av‡Q, wZbk Av‡jvKel© `~‡i Av‡Q Zvi bq ¸Y bÿÎ| Zvi gv‡b, `~i‡Z¡i e‡M©i mgvbycv‡Z bÿ‡Îi msL¨v †e‡o hv‡”Q Avi D¾¡jZv K‡g hv‡”Q| `y‡Uv cÖfve G‡K Aci‡K evwZj K‡i w`‡”Q| Zvi A\_© n‡jv, GKwU wbw`©ó `~i‡Z¡ Aew¯’Z me¸‡jv bÿÎ †\_‡K †gvU Kx cwigvY Av‡jv Avm‡e Zv `~i‡Z¡i Ici wbf©ikxj bq| `yBk Av‡jvKel© `~‡ii bÿÎiv hZUzKz Av‡jv †`‡e, GKk Av‡jvKe‡l©i `~‡ii bÿÎivI †mB GKB cwigvY Av‡jv †`‡e|

mgm¨v nq hLb Avgiv m¤¢ve¨ mKj `~i‡Z¡i mKj bÿ‡Îi Av‡jv GKÎ Kwi| gnvwe‡k^i hw` †Kv‡bv mxgvbv bv \_v‡K, Zvn‡j †Zv g‡b nq c„w\_ex‡Z G‡m cov Av‡jvi †gvU cwigv‡Yi †Kv‡bv mxgv \_vK‡e bv| AÜKvi nIqv †Zv `~‡ii K\_v, iv‡Zi AvKvk Zxeª Av‡jv‡Z Sjgj Kivi K\_v|

bÿÎ‡`i mmxg mvB‡Ri K\_v gv\_vq ivL‡j mgm¨vwU AviI eo n‡q †`Lv †`q| c„w\_ex †\_‡K †Kv‡bv bÿÎ hZ `~‡i \_vK‡e, Gi AvcvZ mvBRI ZZ Kg n‡e| c„w\_ex †\_‡K †`L‡Z `y‡Uv bÿÎ GKB †iLv eivei n‡j Kv‡Qi †Kv‡bv bÿ‡Îi A‡cÿvK…Z `~‡ii bÿÎ‡K Avovj K‡i †dj‡e| gnvwek^ Amxg n‡j GUv NU‡e Amxg mqsL¨K evi| GUv‡K wnmv‡e ai‡j Av‡Mi wm×všÍ wKš‘ cv‡ë hv‡e| c„w\_ex‡Z G‡Z †cŠuQv Av‡jv A‡bK †ewk n‡e GUv wVK, wKš‘ †mUv Amxg n‡e bv| c„w\_ex †mŠic„ô †\_‡K cÖvq 10 jvL gvBj `~‡i \_vK‡j c„w\_exi AvKv‡k †h cwigvY Av‡jv AvmZ GUv cÖvq Zvi mgvb n‡e| G iKg Ae¯’vb Aek¨B Lye A¯^w¯ÍKi n‡e| e¯‘Z, Zxeª DËv‡c c„w\_ex wb‡g‡li g‡a¨B ev®úxf~Z n‡q †hZ|

Amxg gnvwek^ †h Avm‡j GKwU gnvRvMwZK Pzwjøi g‡Zv AvPiY Ki‡e G aviYv bZzb wKQz bq| GUv Avi Av‡M Av‡jvwPZ ZvcMZxq mgm¨v Avm‡j GKB K\_v| bÿÎiv gnvk~‡b¨ Zvc I Av‡jv Qwo‡q w`‡”Q| GB wewKiY\* µgk Rgv n‡”Q gnvk~‡b¨| hw` bÿÎ¸‡jv Amxg mgq a‡i R¦‡j, Zvn‡j cÖ\_g `„wó‡Z g‡b nq wewKi‡Yi ZxeªZv Amxg n‡e| wKš‘ gnvk~b¨ w`‡q mÂvwjZ nevi mgq wKQz wewKiY Ab¨ bÿ‡Îi Ici wM‡q c‡o cybt‡kvwlZ n‡e| (Avgiv †h †`wL wbKUeZ©x ZviKviv `~‡ii ZviKv‡`i Av‡jv Avovj K‡i iv‡L, GUv †mB GKB K\_v|) d‡j wewKi‡Yi ZxeªZv †e‡o Pj‡e| GUv Pj‡e GKwU mvg¨ve¯’v AwR©Z nIqv ch©šÍ| G Ae¯’vq wbM©gb I †kvl‡Yi nvi mgvb n‡q hv‡e| GB ZvcMZxq mvg¨ve¯’v AwR©Z n‡e ZLwb, hLb gnvk~b¨ wewKi‡Yi ZvcgvÎv bÿ‡Îi c„ô ZvcgvÎvi mgvb n‡q hv‡e| G ZvcgvÎv n‡jv K‡qK nvRvi wWwMÖ †mjwmqvm| d‡j mgMÖ gnvwek^ Zvcxq wewKi‡Y cwic~Y© nIqv DwPr| hvi ZvcgvÎv n‡e K‡qK nvRvi wWwMÖ †mjwmqvm| Ges iv‡Zi AvKvk AÜKvi nIqv †Zv `~‡ii K\_v, ZvcgvÎvq eis ÀjR¦j Kivi K\_v|

wb‡Ri c¨vivW‡·i mgvavb †`Iqvi †Póv †nbwiL Ijevm© wb‡RI K‡iwQ‡jb| gnvwek^ wecyj cwigvY aywjKYvq fwZ©| wZwb ej‡jb, G c`v\_©¸‡jv bÿ‡Îi ‡ewki fvM Av‡jv †kvlY K‡i †bq e‡jB (iv‡Zi) AvKvk Kv‡jv nq| `~fv©‡M¨i e¨vcvi n‡jv, Zvui eyw×Uv h‡\_ó m„Rbkxj n‡jI Gi g‡a¨ wQj †gŠwjK ÎæwU| aywjKYv¸‡jv †klch©šÍ DËß n‡e Ges R¦j‡Z ïiæ Ki‡e| †h cwigvY wewKiY Giv †kvlY K‡iwQj, wVK †m gvÎvi ZxeªZvqB R¦j‡e Giv|

Av‡iKwU m¤¢ve¨ mgvavb n‡jv, gnvwe‡k^i AvKvi AmxgÑ G Abygvb ev` w`‡Z n‡e| g‡b Kiæb bÿ‡Îi msL¨v A‡bK †ewk n‡jI wbw`©ó| Zvi gv‡b, gnvwe‡k^ Av‡Q wecyi cwigvY bÿÎ Avi Amxg AÜKvi gnvk~b¨| Zvn‡j bÿ‡Îi †ewkifvM Av‡jvB `~i gnvk~‡b¨ Qwo‡q co‡Z co‡Z nvwi‡q hv‡e| wKš‘ GB mij mgvav‡bI wQj gvivZ¥K fzj| m‡Zi kZ‡K AvBR¨vK wbDUbI G mgm¨vi K\_v Rvb‡Zb| mgm¨vwUi mv‡\_ gnvKl© m~‡Îi m¤úK© Av‡Q| cÖwZwU bÿÎB Aci bÿÎ¸‡jv‡K gnvKl© e‡ji gva¨‡g AvKl©Y Ki‡Q| d‡j me¸‡jv bÿÎ G‡K Ac‡ii w`‡K avweZ n‡e| †kl ch©šÍ G‡m Ro n‡e Zv‡`i gnvKl© †K‡›`ª| hw` gnvwe‡k^i GKwU wbw`©ó †K›`ª I cÖvšÍ \_v‡K, Z‡e g‡b n‡”Q GwU wb‡Ri IciB ¸wU‡q hv‡e| GKwU Aej¤^bnxb, mmxg I w¯’i gnvwek^ n‡e Aw¯’wZkxj| gnvK‡l©i cÖfv‡e †kl ch©šÍ GwU msKzwPZ n‡q hv‡e|

gnvK‡m©i mgm¨vi K\_v c‡i AviI eje| GLv‡b ïay eje wbDUb Kx `viæY Dcv‡q G mgm¨vwU `~i Ki‡Z †P‡qwQ‡jb| wbDUb ej‡jb, gnvwe‡k^i c‡ÿ Gi gnvKl© †K‡›`ªi w`‡K ¸wU‡q hvIqv m¤¢e n‡Z n‡j †Zv Av‡M Gi gnvKl© †K›`ª ej‡Z wKQz \_vK‡Z n‡e| gnvwe‡k^i †K›`ª I cÖvšÍ bv \_vK‡Z n‡jv GKB mv‡\_ `y‡Uv kZ© c~iY n‡Z nq| gnvwek^‡K Amxg n‡Z n‡e Ges bÿÎiv (M‡o) mylgfv‡e web¨¯Í n‡Z n‡e| GKwU bÿÎ Gi cÖwZ‡ekx bÿÎ¸‡jv Øviv me w`K †\_‡K AvKl©Y Abyfe Ki‡e| wekvj GK `wo UvbvUvwb †Ljvi g‡Zv, †hLv‡b `wo mew`‡KB Uvb Abyfe K‡i| mew`‡Ki Uvb¸‡jv M‡o G‡K Aci‡K evwZj K‡i †`‡e| d‡j, bÿÎwUi †Kv‡bv boPo n‡e bv|

d‡j, gnvwe‡k^i ¸wU‡q hvIqvi mgm¨v Gov‡Z wbDU‡bi mgvavb †g‡b wb‡Z †M‡j AveviI Amxg gnvwe‡k^i K\_v P‡j Av‡m| Ijev‡m©i c¨vivW·I nvwRi| †`Lv hv‡”Q, Avgv‡`i‡K †h-‡Kv‡bv GKwU‡K †g‡b wb‡ZB n‡e| wKš‘ GKUz †cQ‡b wd‡i ZvKv‡j Avgiv GKwU Dcvq Lyu‡R cvB| GLv‡b gnvwek^‡K Amxg ai‡Z n‡e bv| fzj Abygvb GUv bq †h gnvwek^ ¯’v‡bi w`K w`‡q Amxg, eis fzj Abygvb n‡jv gnvwek^ mg‡qi w`K w`‡q Amxg| R¦jR¦‡j AvKv‡ki c¨vivW· ˆZwi n‡q‡Q, KviY †R¨vwZwe©`iv a‡i wb‡qwQ‡jb, gnvwek^ AcwieZ©bkxj| a‡i wb‡qwQ‡jb, bÿÎiv w¯’i Ges G‡`i wewKi‡Yi ZxeªZvq KLbI fvUv c‡o bv| wKš‘ GLb Avgiv Rvwb, G `y‡Uv AbygvbB fzj wQj| cÖ\_gZ, gnvwek^ w¯’i bq, eis cÖmvwiZ n‡”Q| GKUz ciB GUv Avwg e¨vL¨v Kie| wØZxqZ, bÿÎiv wPiKvj Av‡jv w`‡q †hZ cv‡i bv| GK mgq G‡`i R¦vjvwb dzwi‡q hvq| GLb bÿiiv R¦j‡Q| Zvi gv‡b, AZx‡Zi wbw`w©ó GKwU mgq Av‡M Zv‡`i Rb¥ n‡qwQj|

gnvwe‡k^i eqm wbw`©ó n‡j Ijev‡m©i c¨vivW· mgvavb n‡q hvq| †mUv †Kb nq eyS‡Z n‡j GKwU `~‡ii bÿ‡Îi K\_v fveyb| Av‡jv P‡j wbw`©ó MwZ‡Z (k~b¨ gva¨‡g †m‡K‡Û 3 jvL wK‡jvwgUvi)| d‡j, Avgiv GKwU bÿÎ GLb †h Ae¯’vq Av‡Q Avgiv †mUv †`LwQ bv| †`LwQ GwU hLb Av‡jv †Q‡owQj †m mgqKvi Ae¯’v| †hgb †e‡UjwRDm (Av`ªv©) bÿÎwU Avgv‡`i †\_‡K 650 Av‡jvKel© `~‡i Av‡Q| d‡j G‡K Avgiv †hgb GLb †hgbUv †`LwQ †mUv Gi 650 eQi Av‡Mi †Pnviv| g‡b Kiæb, gnvwe‡k^i Rb¥ n‡q‡Q `k wewjqb eQi Av‡M| G‡ÿ‡Î Avgiv c„w\_ex †\_‡K 10 wewjqb Av‡jvKe‡l©i †P‡q †ewk `~‡ii †Kv‡bv bÿÎ †`Le bv| ¯’v‡bi wn‡m‡e gnvwek^ Amxg n‡ZB cv‡i| wKš‘ Gi eqm hw` wbw`©ó nq, Zvn‡j Avgiv †Kv‡bvfv‡eB GKwU wbw`©ó `~i‡Z¡i evB‡i †`L‡Z cve bv| d‡j, wbw`©ó eq‡mi Amxg msL¨K bÿ‡Îi wgwjZ Av‡jvI wbw`©óB n‡e| Ges Lye m¤¢e †mUv n‡e AwZ bMY¨|

ZvcMZxq `„wó‡KvY †\_‡KI GKB djvdj cvIqv hvq| gnvk~b¨‡K Zvcxq wewKiY w`‡q cwic~Y© K‡i w`‡q GKB ZvcgvÎvq wb‡q Avmvi R‡b¨ bÿÎ‡`i Amxg mg‡qi cÖ‡qvRb| KviY, gnvwe‡k^ k~b¨ ¯’v‡bi cwigvY †Zv wekvj| ZvcMZxq mvg¨ve¯’vq †cŠuQvi R‡b¨ cÖ‡qvRbxq mgq gnvwe‡k^i R‡b¥i ci †\_‡K GLbI AwZevwnZ nqwb|

me¸‡jv cÖgvY ej‡Q GKwU K\_vB| gnvwe‡k^i eqm wbw`©ó| AZx‡Zi wbw`©ó †Kv‡bv mg‡q Gi Rb¥ n‡q‡Q| eZ©gv‡b GwU †ek mwµq n‡jI fwel¨‡Zi wbw`©ó †Kv‡bv w`b Awbevh©fv‡e G‡K eiY Ki‡Z n‡e Zvcxq g„Zz¨| mv‡\_ mv‡\_ ˆZwi nq A‡bK¸‡jv cÖkœ| KLb NU‡e †kl cwiYwZ? †mUv †Kgb n‡e? †mUv wK ax‡i ax‡i n‡e, bvwK nVvr K‡i n‡e? GUv fvev wVK n‡e wK bv †h Zvcxq g„Zz¨ ej‡Z weÁvbxi GLb hv †ev‡Sb, †Kv‡bvfv‡e †mUv fzj n‡q hv‡e?

Abyev`‡Ki †bvU:

1. †h cÖwµqv ïay GKw`‡KB P‡j, †cQb w`‡K wd‡i Av‡m bv, †mUvB AcÖZ¨vMvgx cÖwµqv|